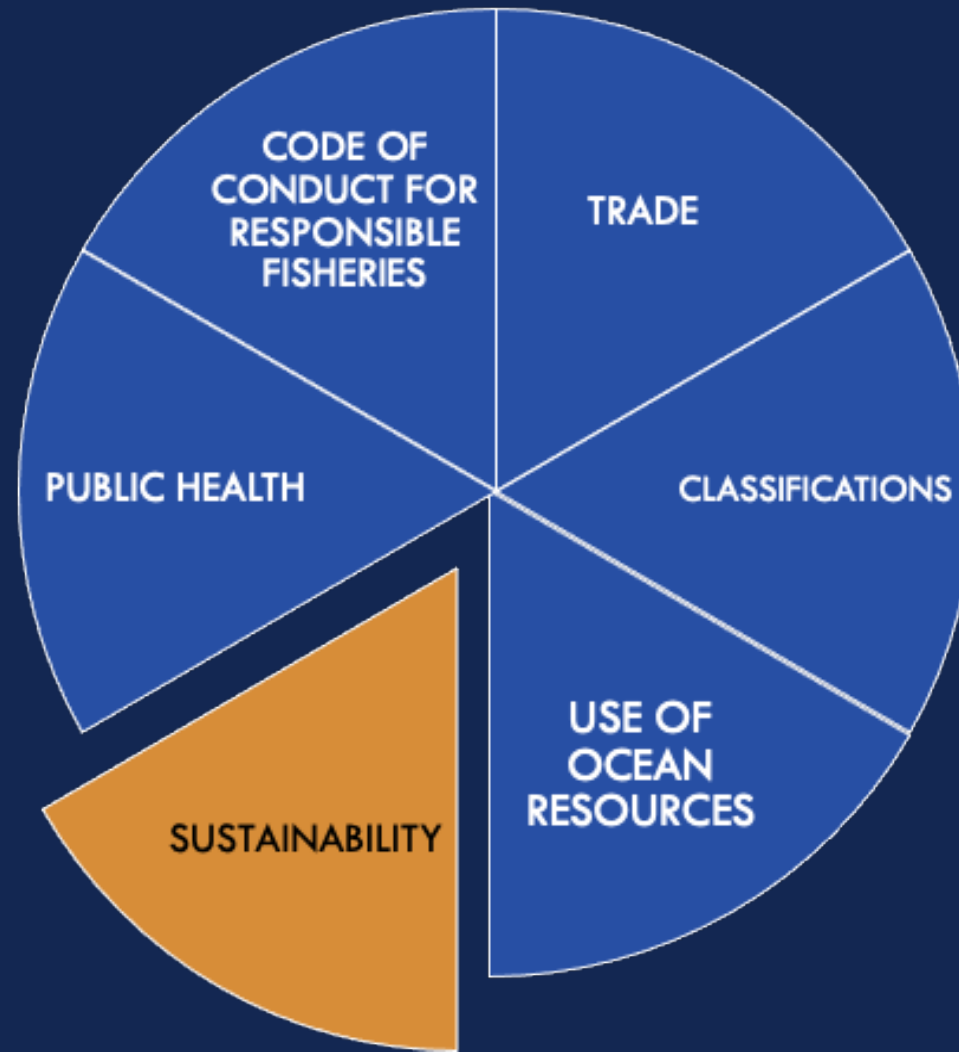


MODULE 5

THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGS)



UN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)

17 GOALS

169 TARGETS

230 INDICATORS



SDG 14 LIFE BELOW WATER

GOAL 14

Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development



FAO → custodian agency: Monitoring & Reporting 4 Indicators under SDG 14

14.4.1

Proportion of fish stocks within BSL

14.6.1

Progress by countries in the degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat IUU fishing

14.7.1

Sustainable fisheries as a % of GDP in SIDS, LDCs & all countries

14.b.1

Progress by countries in adopting & implementing a legal/regulatory/policy/institutional framework which recognizes and protects access rights for SSF

FAO, SDG 14 AND TRADE

THE CODE OF CONDUCT FOR RESPONSIBLE FISHERIES

What it is:

Negotiated instrument. The Code represents a global consensus on a wide range of fisheries and aquaculture issues.

What it does:

Lays forth principles of sustainable fisheries and aquaculture management

Since: 1995

GLOBAL RECORD OF FISHING VESSELS, REFRIGERATED TRANSPORT VESSELS AND SUPPLY VESSELS

What it is:

State-certified repository of vessels involved in fishing operations

What it does:

Provides a tool for eliminating illegal fishing

Since: 2014

VOLUNTARY GUIDELINES FOR SECURING SUSTAINABLE SMALL-SCALE FISHERIES IN THE CONTEXT OF FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY ERADICATION.

What it is:

Negotiated voluntary guidelines

What it does:

Recognizes and supports the important role of small-scale fishing communities

Since: 2014

FAO PORT STATE MEASURES AGREEMENT TO PREVENT, DETER AND ELIMINATE ILLEGAL, UNREPORTED, AND UNREGULATED FISHING

What it is:

Negotiated international treaty

What it does:

Prevents illegally caught fish from entering international markets through ports

Since: 2016

THE VOLUNTARY GUIDELINES FOR CATCH DOCUMENTATION SCHEMES

What it is:

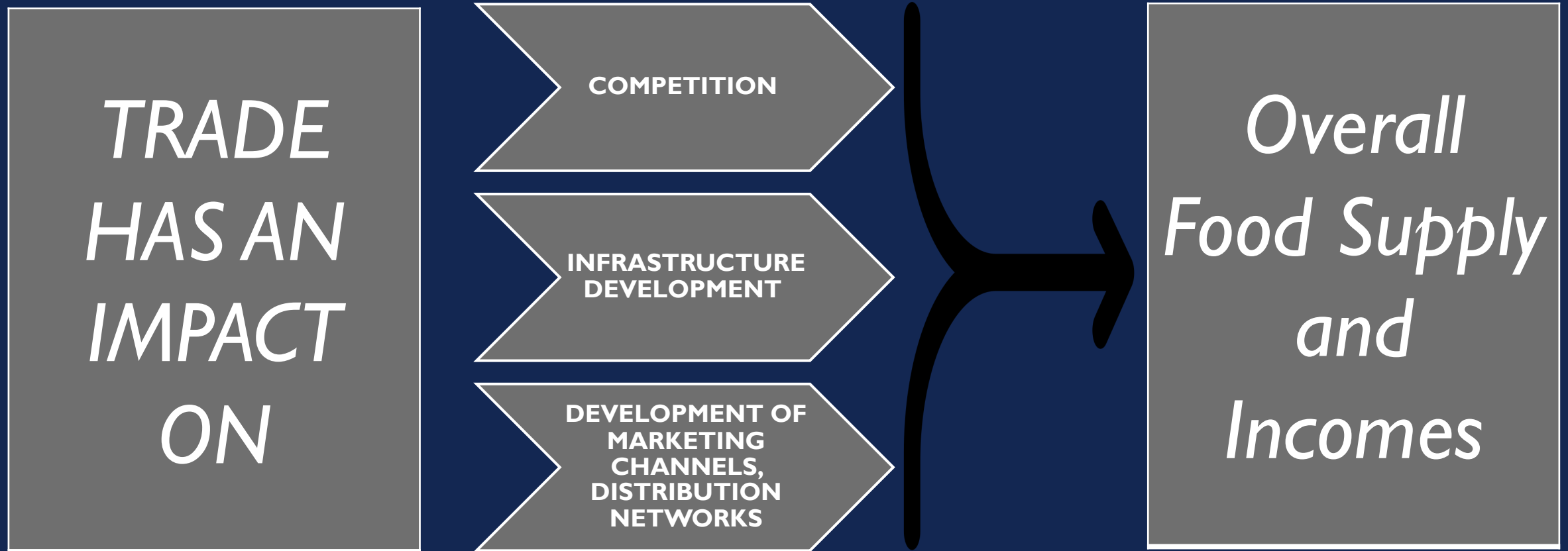
Negotiated voluntary guidelines

What it does:

Provides better and more harmonized traceability of fish along the value chain

Since: 2017

TRADE AND FISHERIES AND SDGS



KEY PRESSURES:



FISHING PRESSURE



WATER ABSTRACTION



POLLUTION



TEMPERATURE INCREASE

PATHWAYS OF INTERACTION BETWEEN FISHERIES AND TRADE

Prices, Production, and Labour Market

- Levels of imports, exports affect prices, fishing volumes, employment levels

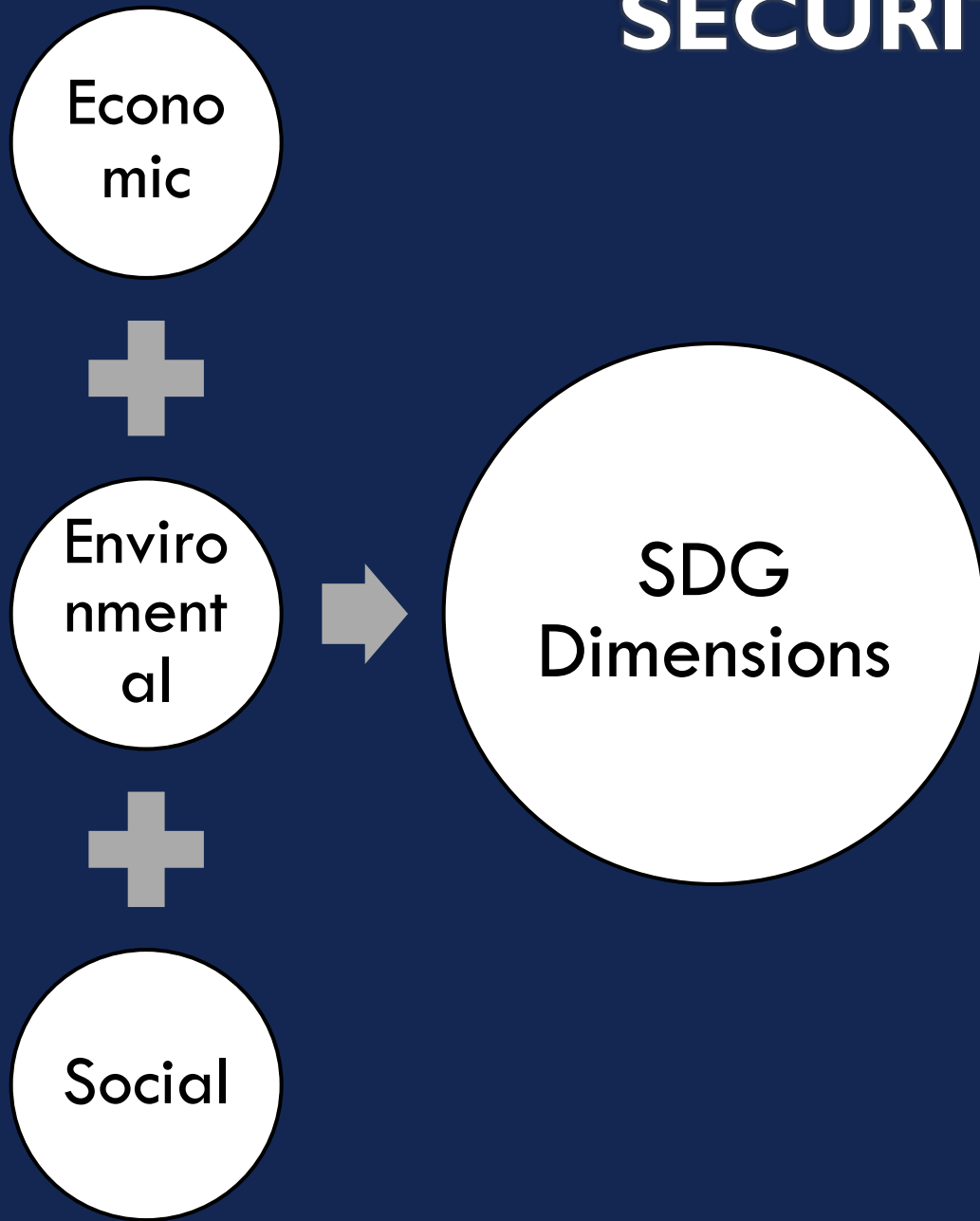
Government Operations

- Customs duties, export and import taxes, subsidies and other forms of government support, access arrangements for vessels

Competition, Distribution and Infrastructure

- Incentives for public and private investments and new players' entry into markets

LINKING TRADE, FISHERIES, FOOD SECURITY AND SDGS



A CLOSER LOOK AT SOME SDGS



TRADE AND SDGS

2 ZERO HUNGER



Goal 2: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

2.b. Correct and prevent trade restrictions & distortions

2.c. Adopt measures to ensure proper functioning of food commodity markets and their derivatives and facilitate timely access to market information.

8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



Goal 8: Promote sustained, inclusive & sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

8.a. Increase Aid for Trade support for developing countries

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



Goal 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries

10.a Implement principle of special and differential treatment for developing countries

TRADE AND SDGS

14 LIFE
BELOW WATER



Goal 14: Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

14.6 Prohibit certain forms of fisheries subsidies which contribute to overcapacity and overfishing, eliminate subsidies that contribute to illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing and refrain from introducing new such subsidies recognizing that appropriate ... and effective special and differential treatment

17 PARTNERSHIPS
FOR THE GOALS



Goal 17: Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

17.10 Promote universal, rules-based, open, non-discriminatory and equitable multilateral trading system

17.11 Increase the exports of developing countries